Department of State Development, Infrastructure and Planning

Moderation ocus

IDAS form 1—Application details

(Sustainable Planning Act 2009 version 4.1 effective 4 July 2014)

This form must be used for ALL development applications.

You MUST complete ALL questions that are stated to be a mandatory requirement unless otherwise identified on this form.

For all development applications, you must:

- complete this form (IDAS form 1—Application details)
- · complete any other forms relevant to your application
- provide any mandatory supporting information identified on the forms as being required to accompany your application.

Attach extra pages if there is insufficient space on this form.

All terms used on this form have the meaning given in the Sustainable Planning Act 2009 (SPA) or the Sustainable Planning Regulation 2009.

This form and any other IDAS form relevant to your application must be used for development applications relating to strategic port land and Brisbane core port land under the *Transport Infrastructure Act 1994* and airport land under the *Airport Assets (Restructuring and Disposal) Act 2008.* Whenever a planning scheme is mentioned, take it to mean land use plan for the strategic port land, Brisbane core port land or airport land.

PLEASE NOTE: This form is not required to accompany requests for compliance assessment.

This form can also be completed online using MyDAS at www.dsdip.qld.gov.au/MyDAS

Mandatory requirements

Applicant details (Note: the applicant is the person responsible for making the application and need not be the owner of the land. The applicant is responsible for ensuring the information provided on all IDAS application forms is correct. Any development permit or preliminary approval that may be issued as a consequence of this application will be issued to the applicant.)

Name/s (individual or company name in full)	LINA GUNN
For companies, contact name	
Postal address	PO Box 709
	Suburb SMITHFIELD.
	State QLI) Postcode 4878
	Country AUSTRALIA
Contact phone number	0407 775 993
Mobile number (non-mandatory requirement)	
Fax number (non-mandaton) requirement\	



Em	ail address (non-mandatory requirement) [ina.gunn [ina.gunn [ina.gunn]
	plicant's reference number (non-mandatory uirement)
1.	What is the nature of the development proposed and what type of approval is being sought?
Tal	ole A—Aspect 1 of the application (If there are additional aspects to the application please list in Table B—Aspect 2.)
a)	What is the nature of the development? (Please only tick one box.)
	✓ Material change of use ☐ Reconfiguring a lot ☐ Building work ☐ Operational work
b)	What is the approval type? (Please only tick one box.)
	Preliminary approval Preliminary approval Development permit under s241 of SPA under s241 and s242 of SPA
c)	Provide a brief description of the proposal, including use definition and number of buildings or structures where applicable (e.g. six unit apartment building defined as a <i>multi-unit dwelling</i> , 30 lot residential subdivision etc.)
	CARPORT/SHED
ď)	What is the level of assessment? (Please only tick one box.)
	Impact assessment Code assessment
Tab	ole B—Aspect 2 of the application (If there are additional aspects to the application please list in Table C—
	fitional aspects of the application.)
a)	What is the nature of development? (Please only tick one box.)
	Material change of use Reconfiguring a lot Building work Operational work
b)	What is the approval type? (Please only tick one box.)
	Preliminary approval Preliminary approval Development under s241 of SPA under s241 and s242 permit of SPA
c)	Provide a brief description of the proposal, including use definition and number of buildings or structures where applicable (e.g. six unit apartment building defined as a <i>multi-unit dwelling</i> , 30 lot residential subdivision etc.)
d)	What is the level of assessment?
	impact assessment Code assessment
	ole C—Additional aspects of the application (If there are additional aspects to the application please list in a arate table on an extra page and attach to this form.)
	Refer attached schedule Not required

2.	Location	on of the pr	emises (Complet	te Table D	and/or Ta	able E as a	pplicabl	e. Identif	y each lot in a separate i	row.)
adjace	Table D—Street address and lot on plan for the premises or street address and lot on plan for the land adjoining or adjacent to the premises (Note: this table is to be used for applications involving taking or interfering with water). (Attach a separate schedule if there is insufficient space in this table.)									
	Stre	et address a	and lot on plan (A	II lots mus	t be listed	.)				
			and lot on plan for water but adjoinin							
Street	addres	S				Lot on pl		·	Local government are (e.g. Logan, Cairns)	а
Lot	Unit no.	Street no.	Street name and suburb/ locality na	ame	Post- code	Lot no.	Plan ty and pla	an no.	posas	
i)		105	SOUTH A	rn De	4873	, 2	R	\mathcal{S}	DOUGLAS SHIPE	
ii)	ļ		WESTER	4			830	(20	COUNCIL	v
iii)	<u> </u>									
			s (If the premises table. Non-mand		nultiple zo	nes, clearly	/ identify	y the rele	vant zone/s for each lot i	na
Lot	Applica	ible zone / pr	recinct	Applicabl	e local plar	/ precinct		Applicat	ble overlay/s	
i)	RUZ	AL SER	TUBMENT.		*****		_	-	-	
ii)										
iii)										
adjoini		ljacent to la							f a lot or in water not nedule if there is insufficie	ent
Coord (Note:		ach set of c	oordinates in a se	parate rov	v)	Zone reference	- 1	tum	Local government area (if applicable	
Easting	g l	Northing	Latitude	Long	itude					
	i] GDA9	94	
] wgsa	84	
] other		
3. Tota	3. Total area of the premises on which the development is proposed (indicate square metres)									
							,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,			
	5	100	w2							
4. Curi	rent use	e/s of the p	remises (e.g. vac	ant land, l	nouse, apa	artment bui	lding, c	ane farm	etc.)	
	RESIDENTIAL									

5. Are there any current approvals (e.g. a preliminary approval) associated with this application? (Non-mandatory requirement)							
No Yes—provide details below							
ist of approval reference/s Date approved (dd/mm/yy) Date approval lapses (dd/mm/yy)							
6. Is owner's consent required for this	application? (Refer to notes at the	e end of this form for more information.)					
□ ∕No							
Yes—complete either Table F, Table G	or Table H as applicable						
Table F							
Name of owner/s of the land	9 GUNN						
I/We, the above-mentioned owner/s of the land	d, consent to the making of this ap	plication.					
Signature of owner/s of the land	runn.						
Date 7/4/2015							
Table G							
Name of owner/s of the land							
The owner's written consent is attached o	r will be provided separately to the	assessment manager.					
Table H		<u>-</u>					
Name of owner/s of the land							
By making this application, I, the applicant, de	clare that the owner has given written	consent to the making of the application.					
7. Identify if any of the following apply t	o the premises (Tick applicable b	ox/es.)					
Adjacent to a water body, watercourse of	or aquifer (e.g. creek, river, lake, ca	anal)—complete Table I					
On strategic port land under the <i>Transpo</i>	On strategic port land under the <i>Transport Infrastructure Act 1994</i> —complete Table J						
In a tidal water area—complete Table K	In a tidal water area—complete Table K						
On Brisbane core port land under the <i>Transport Infrastructure Act 1994</i> (No table requires completion.)							
On airport land under the Airport Assets	On airport land under the Airport Assets (Restructuring and Disposal) Act 2008 (no table requires completion)						
Listed on either the Contaminated Land Register (CLR) or the Environmental Management Register (EMR) under the Environmental Protection Act 1994 (no table requires completion)							
Table I							
Name of water body, watercourse or aquifer							

· - · · · · · ·							
Table J							
Lot on plan description for strategic port land	l	Port auth	ority for the lot				
Table K							
Name of local government for the tidal area ((if applicable)	Port auth	ority for the tidal area (if applicable)				
							
8. Are there any existing easements of water etc)	n the premises? (e.g. for vehi	cular access, electricity, overland flow,				
No Yes—ensure the type, loca	ation and dimension	of each ea	sement is included in the plans submitted				
Does the proposal include new build services)	ding work or oper	ational wor	k on the premises? (Including any				
No Yes—ensure the nature, lo	cation and dimens	on of propo	sed works are included in plans submitted				
10. Is the payment of a portable long se end of this form for more information.)	rvice leave levy a	pplicable to	this application? (Refer to notes at the				
No-go to question 12 Yes							
11. Has the portable long service leave information.)	levy been paid? (Refer to not	es at the end of this form for more				
□ No							
Yes—complete Table L and submit with receipted QLeave form	n this application th	e yellow loc	al government/private certifier's copy of the				
Table L							
Amount paid		ate paid ld/mm/yy)	QLeave project number (6 digit number starting with A, B, E, L or P)				
12. Has the local government agreed to apply a superseded planning scheme to this application under section 96 of the Sustainable Planning Act 2009?							
□ No							
No Yes—please provide details below							
Name of local government	Date of written no by local governm (dd/mm/yy)		Reference number of written notice given by local government (if applicable)				

13. List below all of the forms and supporting information that accompany this application (Include all IDAS forms, checklists, mandatory supporting information etc. that will be submitted as part of this application. Note: this question does not apply for applications made online using MyDAS)

Description of attachment or title of attachment	Method of lodgement to assessment manager
1. PLAND BY CLARKEVILLE DESIGNS	
2. LETTER	
3. PHOTO'S.	

14.	Applicant's declaration		

By making this application, I declare that all information in this application is true and correct (Note: it is unlawful to provide false or misleading information)

Notes for completing this form

Section 261 of the Sustainable Planning Act 2009 prescribes when an application is a properly-made application.
Note, the assessment manager has discretion to accept an application as properly made despite any non-compliance with the requirement to provide mandatory supporting information under section 260(1)(c) of the Sustainable Planning Act 2009

Applicant details

Where the applicant is not a natural person, ensure the applicant entity is a real legal entity.

Question 1

• Schedule 3 of the Sustainable Planning Regulation 2009 identifies assessable development and the type of assessment. Where schedule 3 identifies assessable development as "various aspects of development" the applicant must identify each aspect of the development on Tables A, B and C respectively and as required.

Question 6

Section 263 of the Sustainable Planning Act 2009 sets out when the consent of the owner of the land is required for an application. Section 260(1)(e) of the Sustainable Planning Act 2009 provides that if the owner's consent is required under section 263, then an application must contain, or be accompanied by, the written consent of the owner, or include a declaration by the applicant that the owner has given written consent to the making of the application. If a development application relates to a state resource, the application is not required to be supported by evidence of an allocation or entitlement to a state resource. However, where the state is the owner of the subject land, the written consent of the state, as landowner, may be required. Allocation or entitlement to the state resource is a separate process and will need to be obtained before development commences.

Question 7

 If the premises is listed on either the Contaminated Land Register (CLR) or the Environmental Management Register (EMR) under the Environmental Protection Act 1994 it may be necessary to seek compliance assessment. Schedule 18 of the Sustainable Planning Regulation 2009 identifies where compliance assessment is required.

Question 11

- The Building and Construction Industry (Portable Long Service Leave) Act 1991 prescribes when the portable long service leave levy is payable.
- The portable long service leave levy amount and other prescribed percentages and rates for calculating the levy
 are prescribed in the Building and Construction Industry (Portable Long Service Leave) Regulation 2002.

Question 12

- The portable long service leave levy need not be paid when the application is made, but the Building and
 Construction Industry (Portable Long Service Leave) Act 1991 requires the levy to be paid before a development
 permit is issued.
- Building and construction industry notification and payment forms are available from any Queenstand post office or agency, on request from QLeave, or can be completed on the QLeave website at www.qleave.qld.gov.au. For further information contact QLeave on 1800 803 481 or visit www.qleave.qld.gov.au.

Privacy—The information collected in this form will be used by the Department of State Development, Infrastructure and Planning (DSDIP), assessment manager, referral agency and/or building certifier in accordance with the processing and assessment of your application. Your personal details should not be disclosed for a purpose outside of the IDAS process or the provisions about public access to planning and development information in the *Sustainable Planning Act 2009*, except where required by legislation (including the *Right to Information Act 2009*) or as required by Parliament. This information may be stored in relevant databases. The information collected will be retained as required by the *Public Records Act 2002*.

required by the <i>Public F</i>	Records Act 2002.				otaliloa as
OFFICE USE ONLY			,		<u> </u>
Date received		Reference n	umbers		
NOTIFICATION OF EN	GAGEMENT OF A PRIV	ATE CERTIFIER			
То		Council, I had building work	ive been engage k referred to in t	ed as the private c his application	ertifier for the
Date of engagement	Name		BSA Certification license number		Building classification/s
QLEAVE NOTIFICATION Policable.)	ON AND PAYMENT (For	completion by as	ssessment mar	nager or private c	ertifier if
Description of the work	QLeave project number	Amount paid (\$)	Date paid	Date receipted form sighted by assessment manager	Name of officer who sighted the form

The Sustainable Planning Act 2009 is administered by the Department of State Development, Infrastructure and Planning. This form and all other required application materials should be sent to your assessment manager and any referral agency.

IDAS form 5—Material change of use assessable against a planning scheme

(Sustainable Planning Act 2009 version 3.0 effective 1 July 2013)

This form must be used for development applications for a material change of use assessable against a planning scheme

You MUST complete ALL questions that are stated to be a mandatory requirement unless otherwise identified on this form

For all development applications, you must:

- complete IDAS form 1—Application details
- · complete any other forms relevant to your application
- provide any mandatory supporting information identified on the forms as being required to accompany your application.

Attach extra pages if there is insufficient space on this form.

All terms used on this form have the meaning given in the Sustainable Planning Act 2009 (SPA) or the Sustainable Planning Regulation 2009.

This form must also be used for material change of use on strategic port land and Brisbane core port land under the *Transport Infrastructure Act 1994* and airport land under the *Airport Assets (Restructuring and Disposal) Act 2008* that requires assessment against the land use plan for that land. Whenever a planning scheme is mentioned, take it to mean land use plan for the strategic port land, Brisbane core port land or airport land.

This form can also be completed online using MyDAS at www.dsdip.qld.gov.au/MyDAS					
Mandatory requirements					
1. Describe the proposed upof IDAS form 1—Application	u se. (Note: this ion details. Atta	is to provide ac ich a separate s	iditional detail to the ir chedule if there is insu	nformation provided ufficient space in thi	in question 1 s table.)
General explanation of the proposed use		(include each in a new row)	No. of dwelling unit (if applicable) or gross floor area (if applicable)	hours of	No. of employees (if applicable)
CARPERT /SHED			AIN	<u></u>	.,
2. Are there any current ap /(e.g. a preliminary approv		ciated with the	proposed material c	hange of use?	
No Yes—provi	de details belo	w			
List of approval reference/s		Date approved	d (dd/mm/yy)	Date approval laps	es (dd/mm/yy)



3.	Does the proposed use involve the following? (Tick all applicable box	(es.)						
Th	e reuse of existing buildings on the premises	/ Yes						
Nε	New building work on the premises							
Th	e reuse of existing operational work on the premises 🔲 No 🔲	Yes						
Ne	w operational work on the premises No	Yes						
Ma	andatory supporting information							
4.	Confirm that the following mandatory supporting information accord	npanies this applica	ition					
Ma	andatory supporting information	Confirmation of lodgement	Method of lodgement					
ΑI	applications	/						
	site plan drawn to an appropriate scale (1:100, 1:200 or 1:500 are commended scales) which shows the following:	Confirmed						
•	the location and site area of the land to which the application relates (relevant land)							
•	the north point							
•	the boundaries of the relevant land							
•	any road frontages of the relevant land, including the name of the road the location and use of any existing or proposed buildings or structures on the relevant land (note: where extensive demolition or new buildings are proposed, two separate plans [an existing site plan and proposed site plan] may be appropriate)							
•	any existing or proposed easements on the relevant land and their function							
	the location and use of buildings on land adjoining the relevant land							
•								
•	for any new building on the relevant land, the location of refuse storage							
•	the location of any proposed retaining walls on the relevant land and their height							
	the location of any proposed landscaping on the relevant land							
•	the location of any stormwater detention on the relevant land.							
go	A statement about how the proposed development addresses the local government's planning scheme and any other planning instruments or documents relevant to the application.							
A :	statement about the intensity and scale of the proposed use (e.g. number visitors, number of seats, capacity of storage area etc.).	Confirmed						
int	ormation that states:	Confirmed						
Information that states: • the existing or proposed floor area, site cover, maximum number of storeys and maximum height above natural ground level for existing or new buildings (e.g. information regarding existing buildings but not being reused) Confirmed Not applicable								
•	the existing or proposed number of on-site car parking bays, type of vehicle cross-over (for non-residential uses) and vehicular servicing arrangement (for non-residential uses)							

A statement addressing the relevant part(s) of the State Development Assessment Provisions (SDAP).	Confirmed Not applicable						
When the application involves the reuse of existing buildings							
Plans showing the size, location, existing floor area, existing site cover, existing maximum number of storeys and existing maximum height above natural ground level of the buildings to be reused.							
When the application involves new building work (including extensions)							
Floor plans drawn to an appropriate scale (1:50, 1:100 or 1:200 are recommended scales) which show the following:	Confirmed						
 the north point the intended use of each area on the floor plan (for commercial, industrial or mixed use developments only) the room layout (for residential development only) with all rooms clearly labelled the existing and the proposed built form (for extensions only) the gross floor area of each proposed floor area. 							
Elevations drawn to an appropriate scale (1:100, 1:200 or 1:500 are recommended scales) which show plans of all building elevations and facades, clearly labelled to identify orientation (e.g. north elevation)							
Plans showing the size, location, proposed site cover, proposed maximum number of storeys, and proposed maximum height above natural ground level of the proposed new building work.	☐ Confirmed ☐ Not applicable						
When the application involves reuse of other existing work							
Plans showing the nature, location, number of on-site car parking bays, existing area of landscaping, existing type of vehicular cross-over (non-residential uses), and existing type of vehicular servicing arrangement (non-residential uses) of the work to be reused.	Confirmed Not applicable						
When the application involves new operational work							
Plans showing the nature, location, number of new on-site car parking bays, proposed area of new landscaping, proposed type of new vehicle cross-over (non-residential uses), proposed maximum new vehicular servicing arrangement (non-residential uses) of the proposed new operational work.							
Privacy—Please refer to your assessment manager, referral agency and/or building certifier for further details on the use of information recorded in this form.							
OFFICE USE ONLY							
Date received Reference numbers							

 $\Gamma = \{\{x,y\}, \{y,y\}, \{y$

The *Sustainable Planning Act 2009* is administered by the Department of State Development, Infrastructure and Planning. This form and all other required application materials should be sent to your assessment manager and any referral agency.

Department of State Development, Infrastructure and Planning PO Box 15009 City East Qld 4002 tel 13 QGOV (13 74 68) info@dsdip.qld.gov.au 31st/03/2015

Lina Gunn

105 Southarm Drive

Wonga Beach 4873

e. lina.gunn@live.com.au

0407 775 993

To whom it may concern,

Town Planners of the Port Douglas Shire Council with consideration.

I would like to submit a plan whereas I would like to construct a carport. On deciding to build a carport and discussing this with an architect I was told that the carport would need to be 6 mtrs off the boundry. I was also told that I could submit an application to allow me to put the carport closer to the boundry with anticipation and compromise. The position of the carport(1.5 mtrs off boundry if allowed) does not compromise or interfere with the integrity of the adjoining block as there is a drive way, tree line garden running parallel to my block obstructing any view of the proposed carport from the adjoining block. However the reason why I would like to construct the carport in this particular position of the land is because of the practicality. Being a narrow parcel of land, the 6 mtrs and the 8.4mtr (width of carport) would almost place the carport in the middle of the block which would obstruct my view of front yard and offset future development. eg. Retunda, vegetable garden, blocking off sunlight. I would also like to say that the positioning of the carport would be perfect for the placement of solar panels due to the tracking arc of the sun, slope of the carport roof. I feel if I was to construct anywhere else the solar panels would not operate at their potential due to the surrounding tree line. The land between the carport and tree line adjoining block would be void of sunlight. With consideration from the town planners of the Port Douglas Shire, I am hoping for a favourable reply.

Yours Sincerely

Lina Gunn

L. Gunn.

CLARKEVILLE DESIGNS.

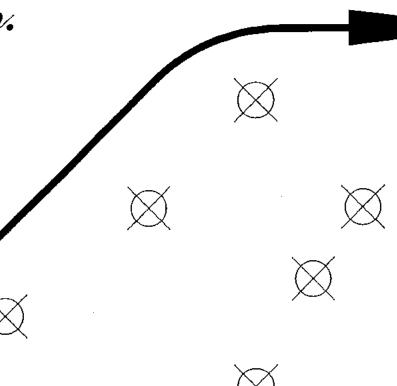
Custom Building Design.

P.O. Box 1209. Mossman. Qld. 4873.

Phone: (07) 40 981129. Mobile: 0428 183 638.

Email: bcl01890@bigpond.net.au

Q.B.S.A. No. 66619. A.B.N. 94 549 973 324. www.clarkevilledesigns.com



PROJECT:

PROPOSED SHED.

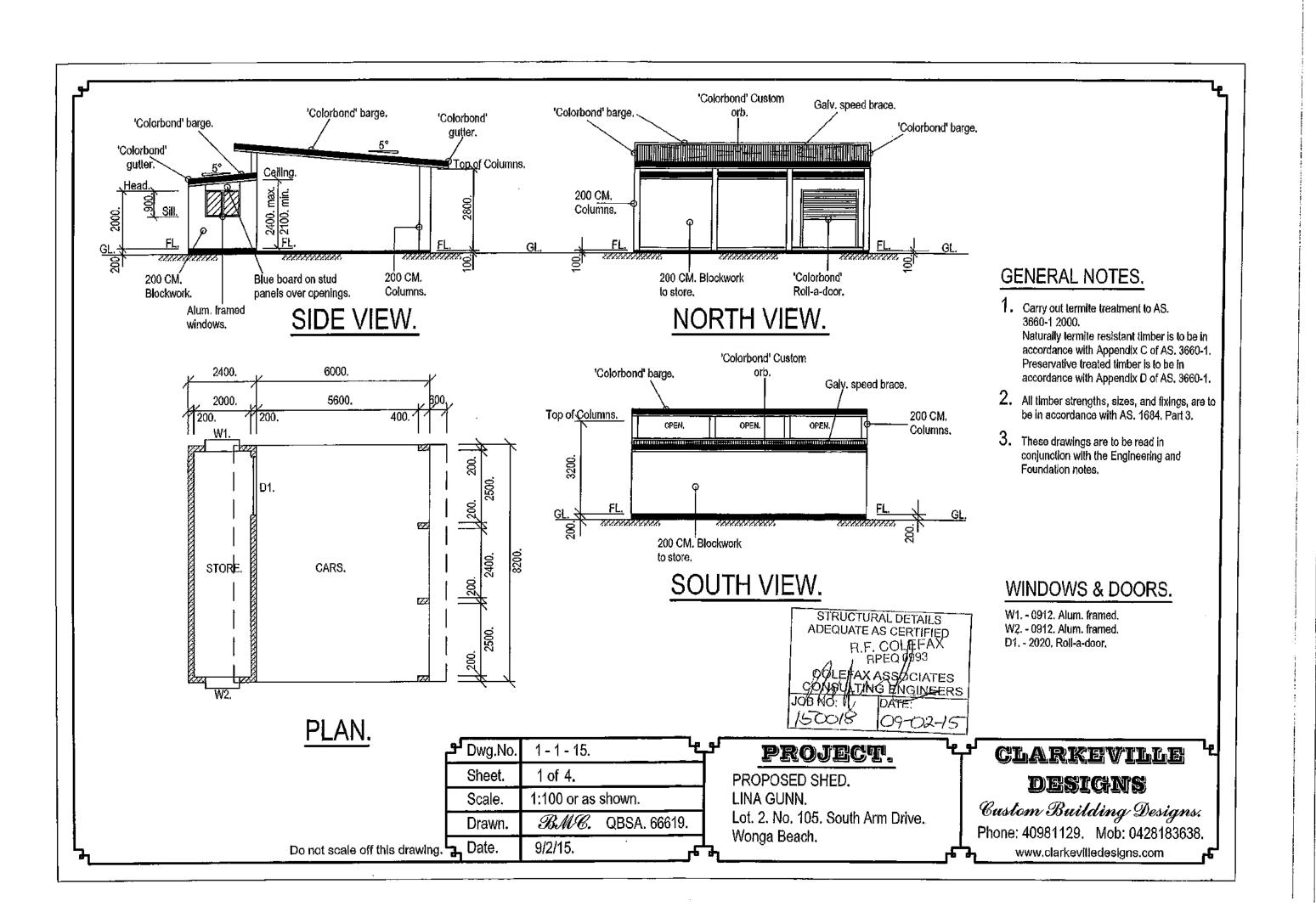
L. GUNN.

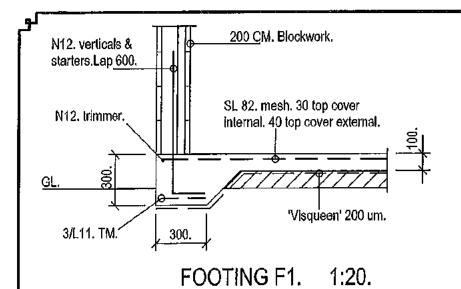
Lot. 2. No. 105. South Arm Drive.

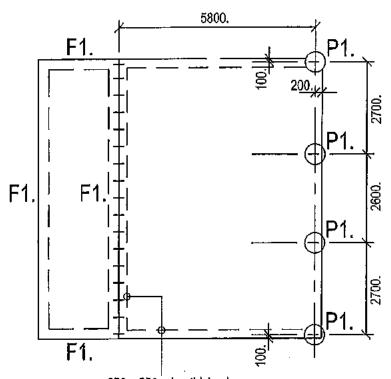
Wonga Beach.

Dwg. No.

1 - 1 - 15.



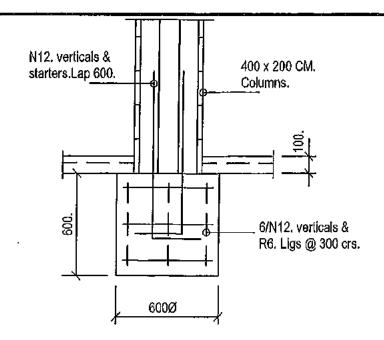




250 x 250 edge thickening all around, N12, dowles 300 long epoxy set 150 into store slab at 500 crs.

FOUNDATION PLAN.

Do not scale off this drawing.



FOOTING P1. 1:20.

FOOTING NOTES.

Remove all grass and topsoil containing roots from slab site. Compact approved imported fill in 150 mm. max. layers to 98% SRDD.

Concrete N20., 80 mm. slump, 20 mm. max. aggregate, Cure slab 7 days before loading.

Footings have been designed to match existing. Assume Class S foundations.

Contact Engineer if this differs.

TRUCTURAL DE/TAILS COLERAX ASSOCIATES CONSULTING ENGINEERS DATE: JOB NO: 64-02. 150018

SLAB.

100mm. concrete slabs. Reinforce with SL 82, mesh, 30 top cover internal, 40 top cover external. N12. trimmer all around. 'Viaqueen' 200 um. under.

Dwg.No.	1 - 1 - 15.	
Sheet.	2 of 4.	
Scale.	1:100 or as	shown.
Drawn.	BMC.	QBSA, 66619.
ے Date.	9/2/15.	ье.

PROJECT.

PROPOSED SHED. LINA GUNN. Lot, 2. No. 105. South Arm Drive. Wonga Beach.

CLARKEVILLE Designs

Custom Building Designs. Phone: 40981129. Mob: 0428183638, www.clarkevilledesigns.com

ROOF NOTE.

'Colorbond' Custom orb roof is to be screwed down in strict accordance with the code of recommendations for 'Cyclonic' conditions.

Design wind gust speed = 63m/sec

Design wind gust speed = 63m/sec. Wind classification C2.

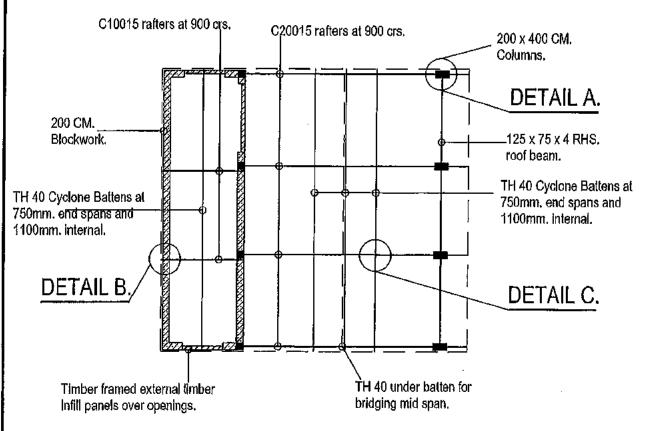
STRUCTURAL DETAILS
ADEQUATE AS CERTIFIED

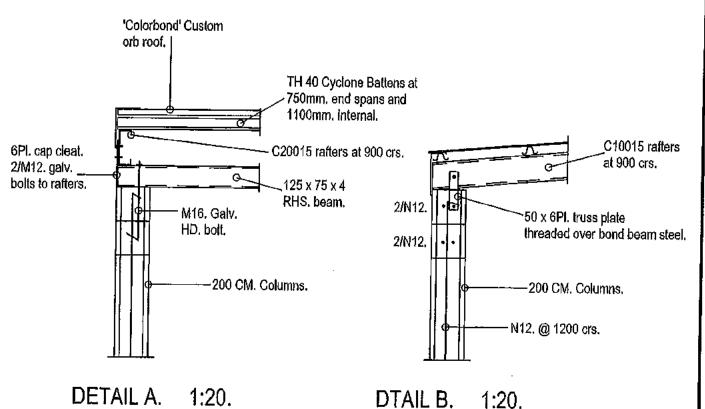
PLE COLEFAX
RIFEO 0993
COLEFAX ASSOCIATES
CONSULTING ENGINEERS
JOB NO: DATE:
1500/8 09-09-15

TH 40 Cyclone Battens at 750mm. end spans and 1100mm. internal.

C20015 rafters at 900 crs.

DETAIL C. 1:20.





ROOF FRAMING PLAN.

Do not scale off this drawing.

러 Dwg.No.	1 - 1 - 15,	╚╌
Sheet.	3 of 4.	
Scale.	1:100 or as shown.	
Drawn.	<i>BMC.</i> QBSA, 66619.	T
ے Date.	9/2/15.	<u>,</u>

Project.

PROPOSED SHED. LINA GUNN. Lot. 2. No. 105. South Arm Drive. Wonga Beach.

CLARKEVILLE DESIGNS

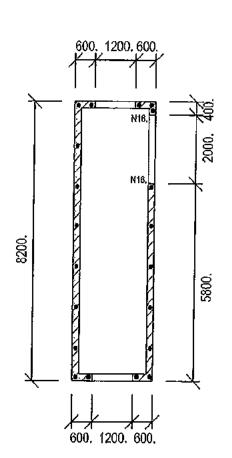
Custom Building Designs.
Phone: 40981129. Mob: 0428183638.
www.clarkevilledesigns.com

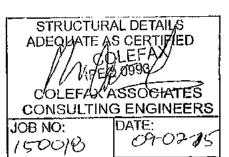
200 CM. BLOCKWORK NOTES.

Provide N12, bars vertical at corners, wall intersections, and beside openings, Provide N16, bars vertical where shown.

Double bond beam all around top of blockwork.
Reinf, with 2/N12, bars each coarse.
Single bond beam under openings,
Reinforce with 1/N12, bar.

Core fill all reinforced cores.





PROPERTY DESCRIPTION.

Lot. 2. No. 105. South Arm Drive. Wonga Beach.
Parish of Whyanbeel.
County of Solander.
RP. 836120,
PROPERTY AREA.

5001 sq. mtrs.



200 CM. BLOCKWORK LAYOUT.

Γ. ,	Dwg.No.	1 - 1 - 15.	
_	Sheet.	4 of 4.	
	Scale.	1:100 or as	shown.
	Drawn.	BMC.	QBSA, 66619.
Do not scale off this drawing.	ጋ Date.	9/2/15.	لو

Project.

PROPOSED SHED. LINA GUNN. Lot. 2. No. 105. South Arm Drive. Wonga Beach.

CLARKEVILLE DESIGNS

Custom Building Designs.
Phone: 40981129. Mob: 0428183638.
www.clarkevilledesigns.com

213° 19' 45" 40,823M, Existing Residence. 121.915M. ġ 26 **PROPOSED** SHED. 31° 25′ 20″ 40,79M. South Arm Drive. SITE PLAN.

SED SHED.
JNN.



VIEW FROM VERANDAH LOOKING TO FLONT DEPICTS WIDTH UF BLOCK



VIEW FROM FRONT DEPICT WIJTH OF BLOCK CAR PORT WOULD SIT AJOUT MIDDLE